**PULSE WP8 STAKEHOLDER INTERVIEW QUESTIONNAIRE**

1. Can you think of any EU-level or national-level policy initiatives related to public health emergency management that might have an impact on the use and/or the implementation of the PULSE Platform?
2. Do you think implementing the PULSE platform would impose any burdens at the EU level? If so, what do you think those burdens might be?
3. Can you think of any EU or national-level policy initiatives related to emergency management that might limit PULSE’s effectiveness (particularly in relation to improving the preparedness and response of emergency health services)?
4. Do you think the PULSE platform might have any societal, environmental or economic impacts? Examples include: impacts on human rights, improved or decreased health security, increased health costs, increased cooperation among health professionals, increased international technology dependencies, (in)efficient energy and fuel usage by ambulances, increased surveillance of individuals etc.
5. Are there any other impacts that you can think of?
6. Are there any impacts of the PULSE Platform that might be specific to the EU-level?
7. Can you think of any constraints in relation to how medical resources are allocated in public health emergencies?
8. Can you think of any legal or other factors that might affect the cross-border implementation of PULSE? E.g. national differences in critical infrastructure policies.
9. Do you know of any regulatory barriers that might hinder cross-border operation of PULSE-like services?
10. In your opinion, what do you think is the likelihood and impact of the following risks for a platform such as PULSE?

| **Risk** | **Likelihood of risk**  **(high, medium, low)** | **Potential impact**  **(catastrophic, serious, intermittent, negligible)** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Information confidentiality and system security risks |  |  |
| Human suffering, amplification of crisis effects/ Risk to health and safety of people |  |  |
| Adverse impact on decision makers abilities to, when needed, find the “most-efficient” way to handle emergencies. |  |  |
| Risk of misassessing the crisis/emergency |  |  |
| Ineffective coordination and management of the health emergency events |  |  |
| Ineffective delivery of healthcare for individuals and communities |  |  |
| Risk to privacy and personal data |  |  |
| Violation of intellectual property rights. |  |  |
| Adverse impact on relationship between patients (as a group) and organisations involved (such as clinical teams, hospitals) |  |  |
| Surveillance via profiling and geotagging |  |  |
| Psychological and other unforeseen harms |  |  |
| Discrimination in relation to treatment of patients |  |  |
| Irrelevance and future redundancies of the PULSE training tools |  |  |
| Unethical and unprofessional actions by trainees; risk – compromises in patient safety |  |  |
| **Any other risks – please specify** |  |  |

1. Do you feel that measures could be put in place in order to boost the societal acceptability of the PULSE platform?